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# 2025 G20 Johannesburg Summit Goals Set

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## Introduction and Summary

The 2025 G20 Johannesburg Summit Goals Set is prepared by the G20 Research Group based at the University of Toronto. The report sets out the individual priority goals of each G20 member and for each major subject that the Johannesburg Summit will address on November 22–23, 2025, as the basis for Goals Met analysis that will be produced after the summit.

### Purpose

The purpose of this report is to produce a systematic, comprehensive assessment of the performance of the 2025 G20 Johannesburg Summit. This analysis is done in addition to immediate post-summit qualitative performance evaluations overall and by issue area, and the quantitative evaluation of dimensions of performance.

The report consists of two components: goals set by each subject and goals set by member. The Goals Set report will compare these to the actual outcomes of the Johannesburg Summit to produce an overall score for the summit. The average of goals met by issue may predict the members' subsequent compliance with their Johannesburg Summit commitments.

### Process

G20 Research Group analysts have produced a ranked and ordered list of four to six priority goals for each subject and member in the weeks leading up to the Johannesburg Summit.

The goals were expressed as closely as possible to the form of language used in summit declarations, to facilitate scoring the G20's success in achieving them.

Goals by issue were identified on the following basis:

1. The presidency's priority agenda, starting with the incoming host's statement at the beginning of the presidency;
2. The summit's built-in agenda;
3. The existing global agenda that summit members have agreed to (for example, the 2030 Agenda's Sustainable Development Goals, the Paris Agreement on climate change, previous G20 and BRICS commitments);
4. Previous summits' commitments (for example, the fossil fuel subsidies phase-out and the anti-protectionist pledge); and
5. Analysts' judgements about what the world needs.

A similar logic was used to identify the members' goals.

### Data Sources

Data for setting the goals are gathered from several core sources, which appear in chronological order before the summit, as follows:

1. Leaders' addresses to the United Nations General Assembly;
2. National policy addresses, for example the US State of the Union Address;
3. Speeches at public events such as the World Economic Forum;
4. News releases about the host's pre-summit contacts with its partners;



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5. Articles by the leaders and experts in the summit background books produced by the G20 Research Group and G7 Research Group.

Secondary sources include the outcome documents of pre-summit ministerial meetings (to discount what has already been agreed at lower levels) and recommendations by official engagement groups (which could serve as useful background).



## Appendix A: Goals by Subject

Issue	Number of Goals Set
Climate Change	5
Energy	5
Environment	5
Digital Economy	5
Macroeconomics	5
Trade	5
Development	5
Health	5
Food and Agriculture	5
Gender Equality	5
Labour and Employment	5
Crime and Corruption	5
Regional Security	3
Total	63

## Appendix B: Goals by G20 Member

Member	Number of Goals Set
Argentina	4
Australia	5
Brazil	5
Canada	5
China	5
France	5
Germany	4
India	5
Indonesia	5
Italy	5
Japan	5
Korea	4
Mexico	5
Russia	4
Saudi Arabia	5
South Africa	6
Türkiye	4
United Kingdom	5
United States	4
African Union	5
European Union	5
Total	100



## Goals by Subject

If the Johannesburg Summit is to be successful for these issues, it has to do the following, in order of importance.

### Climate Change

Candace Sara Ciju

1. We will accelerate the implementation of the 2015-2030 Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, emphasizing integrated, people-centred, sustainable and comprehensive approaches to disaster risk governance, preparedness and response. We will also strengthen international and public-private cooperation to improve disaster resilience, with a focus on data sharing and accessibility, developing multi-hazard early warning systems and coordinating cross-border response mechanisms.
2. We will enhance the quality and quantity of climate finance directed towards developing countries, scale up financial resources for mitigation and adaptation in a balanced manner and strengthen the global sustainable finance architecture to support country-led climate investments.
3. We reaffirm our commitment towards the transition to low-emissions pathways, accelerating the use of emerging technologies including carbon capture and storage technologies, smart irrigation and renewable energies as well as innovative financing solutions such as blended finance and debt-for-nature swaps to advance this objective.
4. We reaffirm our commitment to achieve global net-zero greenhouse gas emissions by or around mid-century, recognizing the need for deep, rapid and sustained reductions in greenhouse gas emissions in line with 1.5°C pathways.
5. We will enhance international cooperation to strengthen the full and effective implementation of the Paris Agreement by accelerating the submission of the next nationally determined contributions, informed by the Global Stocktake (GST-1) and aligned with economy-wide emission reduction targets.

### Energy

Siobhan Mehrotra

1. We commit to accelerating investment in clean and sustainable energy technologies, including renewables, hydrogen and sustainable fuels, while fostering innovation and technology transfers to developing economies.
2. We reaffirm our commitment to ensure just, affordable and inclusive energy transitions, emphasizing the importance of mobilizing public and private finance and enhancing global energy security and affordability.
3. We recognize the importance of critical minerals for sustainable and equitable growth and development. To this end, we will deepen multi-sectoral cooperation and increase investment for secure and responsible critical minerals supply chains that advance the green transition.
4. We will continue to strengthen regional and continental energy interconnectivity in Africa by advancing cross-border infrastructure, policy harmonization and renewable energy corridors.



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5. We reaffirm our commitment to achieving universal access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy by 2030.

## **Environment**

James (Xiaolong) Wang

1. We reaffirm our commitment to halt and reverse biodiversity loss by 2030 through the implementation of the Global Biodiversity Framework and promotion of bioeconomy initiatives that support sustainable livelihoods for traditional and Indigenous communities.
2. We will accelerate action on land degradation, desertification and drought to achieve Land Degradation Neutrality targets and restore degraded ecosystems, while respecting the rights of landholders, particularly marginalized and Indigenous communities.
3. We commit to supporting the development of a legally binding international treaty to combat plastic pollution as well as strengthening waste management frameworks, extending producer responsibility and implementing the circular economy globally.
4. We will advance our commitment to protect and conserve marine and coastal environments by strengthening ocean governance for marine spatial planning, improving waste management and improving cross-coordination for research and development.
5. We will engage in domestic and international efforts to combat environmental crimes including the illegal disposal of waste and hazardous substances and wildlife trafficking.

## **Digital Economy**

Irene Wu

1. We commit to achieving connectivity for an inclusive digital environment by closing digital divides within and between countries through affordable, reliable and secure digital infrastructure.
2. We commit to developing secure, interoperable and trusted digital public infrastructure (DPI) to enhance access to services, strengthen resilience and protect privacy in accordance with legal frameworks.
3. We reaffirm our support for empowering micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) and start-ups to fuel innovation and inclusive growth.
4. We will support multi-stakeholder collaboration and public-private partnerships to strengthen digital innovation and entrepreneurship especially for youth, women and underrepresented populations.
5. To advance equitable and inclusive artificial intelligence (AI), we commit to fostering AI governance frameworks that ensure transparency, accountability and fairness while mitigating bias and promoting safety, trust and ethical use.

## **Macroeconomics**

Irene Wu



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1. We commit to advancing the reform and strengthening of Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs) to enhance their coordination, effectiveness and mobilization of resources for global challenges in line with the “Bigger, Better, More Effective” MDB agenda.
2. We reaffirm our commitment to addressing debt vulnerabilities and liquidity challenges affecting low-and middle-income and developing countries through coordinated action.
3. We reaffirm our support for a fair, open, inclusive and rules-based multilateral trading system.
4. We commit to promoting sustainable and quality infrastructure that facilitates inclusive growth and private-sector participation.
5. We reaffirm our goal of expanding affordable, inclusive and secure financial systems, enhancing the access and usage of financial services and reducing remittance costs.

## Trade

James (Xiaolong) Wang

1. We reaffirm our commitment to a rules-based multilateral trading system and recognize the need for meaningful, comprehensive World Trade Organization reform to address global economic asymmetries and improve its functioning.
2. We will advance agricultural trade reform and strengthen multilateral cooperation on food security through sustainable, resilient and inclusive food systems that support smallholder farmers and vulnerable populations.
3. We recognize that trade and investment policies can drive green industrialization through value addition and beneficiation of critical minerals at source, ensuring resource-endowed countries benefit equitably from their natural resource endowments.
4. We commit to designing a responsive trade and investment agenda that mobilizes financial and technological resources to address climate change, supply chain resilience and pandemic preparedness while supporting developing countries.
5. We pledge to advance trade frameworks that promote structural economic transformation, inclusive growth, and meaningful integration of developing countries into global value chains while reducing trade distortions and inequality.

## Development

Mahek Kaur

1. We will continue to support low-income countries and low- and middle-income countries in addressing developmental priorities and achieving inclusive economic growth, with a focus on innovative financing mechanisms and increasing the World Bank’s capacity to support global developmental challenges. To this end, we will mobilize more headroom and concessional finance to support the poorest countries worldwide, while ensuring appropriate regulatory frameworks that increase transparency and accountability within financial institutions and mechanisms.



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2. We commit to mobilizing additional resources and accelerating international cooperation with the United Nations, multilateral development banks and other public-private partners to achieve the 2030 Sustainable Development Goals, prioritizing innovative and adaptive strategies to reduce inequalities, tackle climate-related vulnerabilities and end poverty.
3. We reaffirm our support for the African Union's 2063 Agenda, which focuses on inclusive economic growth and development.
4. In line with the International Labour Organization's Recommendation on Social Protection Floors, we will take action to support low-income countries in developing social protection systems, with a focus on access to health care, education and nutrition, as well as basic income security for individuals who are unable to work due to old age, illness, disability, pregnancy or other related factors.
5. We commit to supporting quality, reliable, resilient and sustainable infrastructure development in critical sectors including energy, transportation and information and communications technologies.

## Health

Mahek Kaur

1. To advance universal health coverage, we commit to increasing access to inclusive, equitable, cost-effective and efficient primary healthcare services, especially in rural and underserved communities.
2. We will increase cooperation to strengthen capacities for pandemic prevention, preparedness and response, with a focus on increasing the local and regional production of vaccines, therapeutics and diagnostics and access to medical countermeasures for low- and middle-income countries.
3. We will invest in education and training, decent job creation and workforce retention for the health and care sector, in line with the recommendations by the United Nations High-Level Commission on Health Employment and Economic Growth.
4. We will strengthen public-private partnerships to address major non-communicable diseases including Alzheimer's and dementia, diabetes, cancer, cardiovascular diseases and other mental health conditions.
5. We will accelerate innovative financing mechanisms to increase sustainable, equitable and resilient health systems with a focus on health innovation and development.

## Food and Agriculture

Candace Sara Ciju

1. We will enhance the resilience of agriculture and food systems through climate-smart innovation, including strengthening cooperation on drought resilience and water efficiency and promoting sustainable land and integrated water management practices.
2. We commit to promoting soil health and sustainable use of natural resources while addressing the need to minimize water pollution by using and scaling up research on soil health and advancing sustainable land management practices.





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3. We will work to ensure fair and transparent markets and strengthen the resilience of global food supply chains to external shocks by promoting open trade policies consistent with World Trade Organization rules and reaffirming our support for fair agricultural rules that reduce distortions.

4. We commit to supporting developing countries in enhancing their capacity for sustainable food production and marketing and renew our commitment to work towards sustainably increasing agricultural productivity and reducing food loss and waste, including by increasing our efforts to achieve the Sustainable Development Goal 12.3 target.

5. We will enhance support for smallholder and family farmers with inputs, extension services and access to finance, while calling for new investment in climate finance, targeted towards adaptation in agriculture.

## **Gender Equality**

Siobhan Mehrotra

1. We reaffirm our commitment to recognizing, reducing and redistributing unpaid care work to advance women's economic empowerment.

2. We will enhance women's financial inclusion by improving their access to assets, financial services and digital opportunities.

3. We will work to ensure the elimination of gender-based violence and femicide through stronger legal frameworks and support for survivors.

4. We will promote women's leadership and representation in decision-making, governance and peacebuilding to achieve gender equality and inclusive growth.

5. We commit to advancing women's participation in education, science, technology and innovation by closing the digital gender gap and promoting equal opportunities in STEM fields.

## **Labour and Employment**

Mahek Kaur

1. We reaffirm our commitment to increasing access to technical and vocational education and training and strengthening education-to-work transitions through vocational training, apprenticeships and upskilling and reskilling opportunities, with a focus on disadvantaged youth, women, people with disabilities and other marginalized groups.

2. We will work to address barriers to labour market participation for women, with an emphasis on reducing the disproportionate responsibility of unpaid care work on women by increasing quality childcare and addressing the underrepresentation of women in certain sectors.

3. We will implement targeted policies, programs and regulations to ensure adequate pay and workers protections, especially for lower-wage workers, while working to eradicate forced labour and child labour worldwide.

4. We will strengthen labour market institutions, improve social protection systems, increase collective bargaining powers and support the formalization of informal work to address the declining labour



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income share, reduce the risk of exclusion of vulnerable groups from the labour market and ensure equitable and decent working conditions.

5. We will increase investment for decent and quality jobs in climate-friendly and digital sectors, support digital skills development and ensure strong social protection systems for workers in at-risk industries amidst the digital and green transformations.

## Crime and Corruption

Irene Wu

1. We commit to strengthening international cooperation and legal assistance to expedite the tracing, freezing, confiscation and return of assets derived from corruption.
2. We commit to strengthening anti-money laundering frameworks to detect and disrupt illicit financial flows linked to corruption, organized crime, environmental crimes and the financing of terrorism.
3. We reaffirm our commitment to preventing, detecting and sanctioning foreign bribery.
4. We commit to strengthening public institutions by promoting transparency, integrity and accountability among public officials.
5. We commit to promoting transparency and integrity in the private sector through corporate governance.

## Regional Security

Mahek Kaur

1. We welcome the ceasefire in Gaza and reaffirm our support for a two-state solution that enables long-lasting peace and security for all.
2. We will continue to provide humanitarian assistance for Gaza and commit to supporting rebuilding and recovery efforts in the region.
3. Amidst ongoing international conflicts, we reiterate the importance of for all states to adhere to the Purposes and Principles of the UN Charter, international humanitarian law and international human rights law, including ensuring civilian protection.

## Goals Set by G20 Member

If the Johannesburg Summit is to be successful for each member, it has to do the following, in order of importance.

### Argentina

María Burcea

1. We commit to working towards macroeconomic and financial stability by restructuring the current terms of international trade, to avoid fueling the international debt crisis and to support domestic industries.



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2. We will strengthen institutional frameworks and advance policies that promote investment and enable economic growth within a rules-based system.
3. We reaffirm our commitment to ensuring energy security by investing in the beneficiation of sustainable fuels and critical minerals at source, diversifying and strengthening local supply chains and encouraging regional integration for energy.
4. We will further the development and use of artificial intelligence (AI) through increased private and public investment, an accelerated adoption of AI in critical sectors, capacity-building and the development of governance mechanisms.

## **Australia**

Sara Cai

1. We will continue to address climate change and other environmental challenges while working to seize and share the economic opportunities of the net-zero transition.
2. We reaffirm our commitment to promoting education, economic opportunities and empowerment for women and girls globally, with a focus on increasing their representation in critical sectors and STEM fields, strengthening the care and support sector and addressing structural drivers of inequality and underrepresentation in certain fields and leadership positions.
3. We will take action to strengthen the healthcare system globally, with a focus on affordable, quality, inclusive and people-centered primary and urgent care, especially in marginalized and Indigenous communities, healthcare for women and enhancing the healthcare workforce through training, education and job opportunities.
4. We will continue to support the reform of global governance institutions including the United Nations, to ensure transparency, accountability and an effective multilateral system to address present realities.
5. We will enhance international cooperation to strengthen disaster preparedness, resilience and response in line with the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, with a focus on low-income countries, low and middle-income countries and small island developing states.

## **Brazil**

Sara Cai

1. We will target inequalities, with a focus on hunger and poverty, by increasing development assistance for low and middle-income countries, relieving the foreign debt of the poorest countries and setting minimum global tax standards.
2. We promote the reform of the World Trade Organization based on fair, modern and flexible foundations.
3. To ensure a just, affordable and inclusive energy transition, we will support developing countries in accessing resources and technologies for clean energy transformations, invest in energy security and sustainable development and enhance local, regional and international cooperation for climate action.



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4. We will take action to advance the digital transformation, while ensuring appropriate regulatory frameworks to ensure data protection and cybersecurity as well as an ethical and transparent approach to artificial intelligence.

5. We reaffirm our support for a two-state solution for Palestine and Israel which ensures Palestinian self-determination, adheres to international law and the United Nations Charter and enables long-lasting peace in the region.

## **Canada**

Irene Wu

1. We reaffirm our commitment to strengthening multilateral cooperation and international institutions underpinning shared prosperity, peace and stability.

2. We commit to shaping a more resilient, inclusive and effective international financial architecture that supports developing economies.

3. We commit to diversifying and strengthening critical mineral supply chains essential to the clean energy transition.

4. We support ensuring that artificial intelligence adoption narrows digital divides and promotes equitable access to digital opportunities.

5. We commit to advancing gender equality which promotes inclusive and sustainable economic growth.

## **China**

Thea Reyes

1. We reaffirm our commitment to reform global governance institutions and international financial institutions, to ensure a balanced distribution of power and a fair, transparent and accountable system that is beneficial for all.

2. We will work to strengthen macroeconomic and trade cooperation to ensure stable economic growth.

3. We reaffirm our commitment to extend debt relief to developing countries and commit to investing in sustainable development for low and middle-income and developing countries with a focus on trade connectivity and infrastructure development while addressing poverty, food insecurity and access to healthcare.

4. We commit to strengthening disaster resilience and response, with a focus on climate-induced natural disasters, in partnership with multilateral development banks and the private sector.

5. We commit to fiscal policies that ensure financial sustainability for all countries.

## **France**

Ysabel Atienza



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1. We will take concrete steps to advance decarbonisation by increasing green hydrogen and clean energy capacities, accelerating energy transformations in the energy, infrastructure, transportation and agriculture sectors and developing carbon capture and storage technologies and other renewable energy mechanisms.
2. We reaffirm our commitment to advancing inclusive health systems through multilateral efforts and funds, with a focus on maternal, newborn and child health, sexual and reproductive health, pandemic preparedness and mental health.
3. In support of the UN Sustainable Development Goals, we will take action to address food insecurity and malnutrition globally, with a focus on ensuring sustainable food supply chains and access to nutrition for children and marginalized communities.
4. We reaffirm our commitment to working collectively to uphold the integrity of information and pledge to strengthen support and resources to safeguard free, reliable and accessible information worldwide.
5. We commit to halt and reverse deforestation and forest degradation by 2030, in line with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework.

## **Germany**

Maria Burcea

1. We will advance the net-zero transition through collaborative renewable energy initiatives and advocating for the expansion of hydrogen networks, while also promoting environmental protection.
2. We will ensure financial stability by maintaining manageable fiscal deficits and prioritizing the efficient management of resources, while employing innovative financial solutions to maximize the allocation of scarce resources to address global challenges.
3. We commit to expanding the digitalization and modernization of domestic and international economies through innovative policies, while ensuring appropriate regulatory frameworks.
4. We will work to end world hunger and poverty per the United Nations 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development through support for UN initiatives, engaging with non-governmental organizations and addressing the international poverty crisis that has been exacerbated in recent years, especially in conflict-stricken and climate-vulnerable areas.

## **India**

Irene Wu

1. We commit to advancing the reform of multilateral institutions to enhance their effectiveness, representativeness and transparency.
2. We reaffirm our support for coordinated international response frameworks, encompassing emergency preparedness, response, recovery and reconstruction.



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3. We commit to strengthening global cooperation on critical minerals essential for clean energy technologies, ensuring environmentally sustainable and socially responsible practices across the value chain.
4. We commit to promoting a human-centric approach to technology, ensuring that the development of integration of artificial intelligence fosters trustworthy innovation and responsible data practices.
5. We support efforts to improve debt sustainability for low-to middle-income countries through comprehensive frameworks balancing developmental needs with long-term fiscal sustainability.

## Indonesia

Thea Reyes

1. We reaffirm our support for climate and environmental objectives, committing to cooperate with multilateral development banks to mobilize resources for a just energy transition, climate adaptation and mitigation measures and protecting, conserving and restoring biodiversity and nature, with a focus on low and middle-income countries and small island developing states.
2. We commit to accelerating the implementation of the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction through collaboration with international financial institutions and other private and public partners, multi-level governance approaches and a focus on integrated, community and nature-based solutions.
3. We will take action to strengthen global health systems, with a focus on pandemic prevention, preparedness and response, integrated community-centered care and strengthening access to cost-effective and quality and primary care, especially for underserved populations.
4. We reaffirm our commitment to provide humanitarian assistance for civilians in Gaza and commit to assist with rebuilding efforts in the Gaza Strip.
5. We reaffirm our commitment to extending debt relief for developing countries.

## Italy

Ysabel Atienza

1. We commit to investing in sustainable development initiatives across various sectors including energy, agriculture, education, health and infrastructure, with a focus on developing countries in Africa and other regions.
2. To advance efforts for the energy transition, we commit to enhancing clean energy capacities and increasing access to renewable electricity, especially in rural and remote areas.
3. We welcome the ceasefire in Gaza and commit to continuing to provide humanitarian assistance to civilians in the Gaza Strip through food security initiatives and medical assistance. We also affirm our support for recovery and reconstruction efforts in the region.
4. We reaffirm our commitment to extending debt relief for developing countries and call on multilateral development banks and other partners to help develop comprehensive approaches for debt restructuring and suspension.



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5. We will continue to support global food security and nutrition, with a focus on expanding sustainable and climate-resilient agriculture and supply chains.

## **Japan**

Thea Reyes and Mahek Kaur

1. We reaffirm our commitment to supporting sustainable development in low- and middle-income countries, focusing on various development challenges including equitable and accessible healthcare, food security, infrastructure and climate change.
2. In line with the commitment for universal health coverage, we will invest in collaborative efforts, including through multilateral trust funds and international organizations, to increase access to equitable, effective and quality-assured healthcare, with a focus on primary healthcare, maternal and newborn health and non-communicable diseases.
3. We commit to collaborating with international financial institutions, multilateral development banks and funds and the private sector to strengthen disaster risk reduction, recovery and response, especially for vulnerable regions.
4. We reaffirm our commitment to the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions, in line with the Paris Agreement. We will continue to deploy renewable energy technologies and advance the clean energy transition across all sectors in our society.
5. We commit to fiscal policies that ensure financial sustainability for all countries.

## **Korea**

Thea Reyes and Mahek Kaur

1. We reaffirm our support for the World Health Organization and commit to taking coordinated efforts to enhance pandemic prevention, preparedness and response capabilities.
2. We will continue to address climate-related challenges by promoting climate adaptation and mitigation measures and taking action to accelerate the clean energy transition.
3. We will accelerate the implementation of the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, with a focus on increased international cooperation and cross-border response mechanisms and the establishment of disaster management plans and regulations.
4. We will support fiscal sustainability and economic growth by catalyzing private sector investment, implementing reforms to uplift domestic markets and investing in critical sectors like technology and innovation.

## **Mexico**

Irene Wu

1. We support strengthening multilateral mechanisms for the peaceful resolution of disputes and the promotion of respect for sovereignty, territorial integrity and international law.



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2. We reaffirm our dedication to promoting the equality, fair recognition and full economic development of women.
3. We support the South African presidency's priority of promoting inclusive economic growth, food security and sustainable development.
4. We commit to strengthening bilateral cooperation and diversifying exports as pathways to more resilient and dynamic economic relations.
5. We commit to establishing clear guidelines for technological innovation and artificial intelligence that promotes responsible development and equitable access.

## **Russia**

Maria Burcea

1. We will continue to advance energy security by investing in critical minerals, diversifying and strengthening local supply chains and encouraging regional integration for energy.
2. We will continue to support financial resilience and sustainability by promoting local capital markets, while encouraging the modernization and competitiveness of markets.
3. We commit to furthering the digital transformation, with a focus on the development of artificial intelligence and prioritization of locally developed technologies.
4. We will continue to maintain sustainable economic and social development through policies that prioritize a stable economy, the digitalization of private and public administration, and national well-being initiatives.

## **Saudi Arabia**

Ysabel Atienza

1. We will continue to promote environmental sustainability and support international efforts to address challenges in combating land degradation and drought.
2. We commit to expanding renewable energies, green hydrogen production and advanced manufacturing to support low-carbon development and create decent job opportunities.
3. We will continue to support vulnerable countries in addressing debt vulnerabilities.
4. We commit to promoting inclusive representation and labour mobility for migrant and domestic workers.
5. We reaffirm our support for the need for a permanent ceasefire in Gaza to ensure lasting peace.

## **South Africa**

Sara Cai

1. We commit to strengthening disaster risk reduction, resilience and response, with a focus on climate-induced natural disasters.





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2. We reaffirm our commitment to ensuring debt sustainability and relief for low-income countries.
3. We will mobilize additional resources and innovative financial mechanisms to increase the quality and quantity of finance flowing to developing countries for the just energy transition.
4. We will work together to harness critical minerals for inclusive growth and sustainable development.
5. We will support the evolution of safe, secure, ethical and trustworthy artificial intelligence ecosystems which are reliable and development orientated as well as being equitable, inclusive and just.
6. We encourage the strengthening of existing mechanisms to improve market transparency by providing accurate and timely data on food markets, underscoring the role that the Agricultural Market Information System plays in providing robust, reliable and transparent market analyses of staple commodities, vegetable oils and fertilizers which are essential to food security.

## **Türkiye**

Irene Wu

1. We support reforms to the rules-based international trade system, including strengthening the effectiveness, inclusivity and dispute-settlement functions of international organizations.
2. We commit to advancing the 2030 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals and supporting global development efforts.
3. We commit to bridging the digital and technological gap amid rapid advancements in artificial intelligence.
4. We support the UN80 initiative to reinforce the effectiveness, legitimacy and responsiveness of the United Nations.

## **United Kingdom**

Irene Wu

1. We commit to advancing reforms across multilateral institutions to ensure they are more representative, effective and transparent.
2. We commit to engaging with the private sector to drive sustainable development, innovation and economic diversification.
3. We reaffirm our support for scaling international climate finance to assist developing countries in adapting to and mitigating the impacts of climate change.
4. We commit to advancing green growth and accelerating the global transition to clean power, including through investment schemes that enable affordable and sustainable energy transitions.
5. We commit to expanding and improving the G20's debt treatment framework to support countries facing debt vulnerabilities.



## **United States**

Ysabel Atienza

1. We will continue to advance energy security by investing in critical minerals, developing nuclear energy and diversifying and strengthening local supply chains.
2. We will accelerate the development of artificial intelligence, including through investments for research and development and capacity-building.
3. We reaffirm the importance of tax sovereignty and encourage tax reforms which promote fiscal stability.
4. We reaffirm our support for Ukraine's sovereignty and territorial integrity and call for peace negotiations between Ukraine and Russia.

## **African Union**

Sara Cai

1. We reaffirm our support for the implementation of the African Union's 2063 Agenda which focuses on inclusive economic growth and development.
2. We will continue to advocate for the reform of international financial institutions to ensure fair representation and responsiveness.
3. We will work to enhance agricultural productivity and food security to address hunger and malnutrition worldwide, supporting rural livelihoods and reducing import dependency.
4. We aim to advance a just and equitable energy transition, ensuring development is not compromised in the shift to low-carbon economies.
5. We reaffirm our commitment to promoting trade and investment, the implementation of the African Continental Free Trade Area and the strengthening of intra-African value chains.

## **European Union**

Maria Burcea

1. We will work to ensure the reduction of greenhouse emissions in line with the Paris Agreement, actions aimed at facilitating the energy transition in various sectors including energy, transportation, food and agriculture, forestry and industry.
2. We will increase international coordination with internal and external partners to enable inclusive, equitable, sustainable and efficient pandemic prevention, preparedness and response measures globally, with a focus on access to medical countermeasures for low and middle-income countries and underserved communities.
3. We will support sustainable development through policies that promote sustainable economic growth and price stability, along with increased employment and a competitive international trade economy.



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4. We will advance efforts to ensure a human-centered approach to artificial intelligence (AI) which encourages digital skills development and ensures ethical, accountable and transparent AI use.
5. We commit to promoting equality and human rights, with a focus on eradicating poverty, ensuring social protections and gender equality and upholding human rights laws.